

# Electric signal

- Following equations describe the excitation ( $u$ ) and recovery ( $v$ ) of electric signals.

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = \nabla^2 u - ku(u - a)(u - 1) - uv,$$

$$\frac{\partial v}{\partial t} = \epsilon(u, v) \cdot (-v - ku(u - b - 1)),$$

$$\epsilon(u, v) = \epsilon_0 + \frac{\mu_1 v}{\mu_2 + u}$$

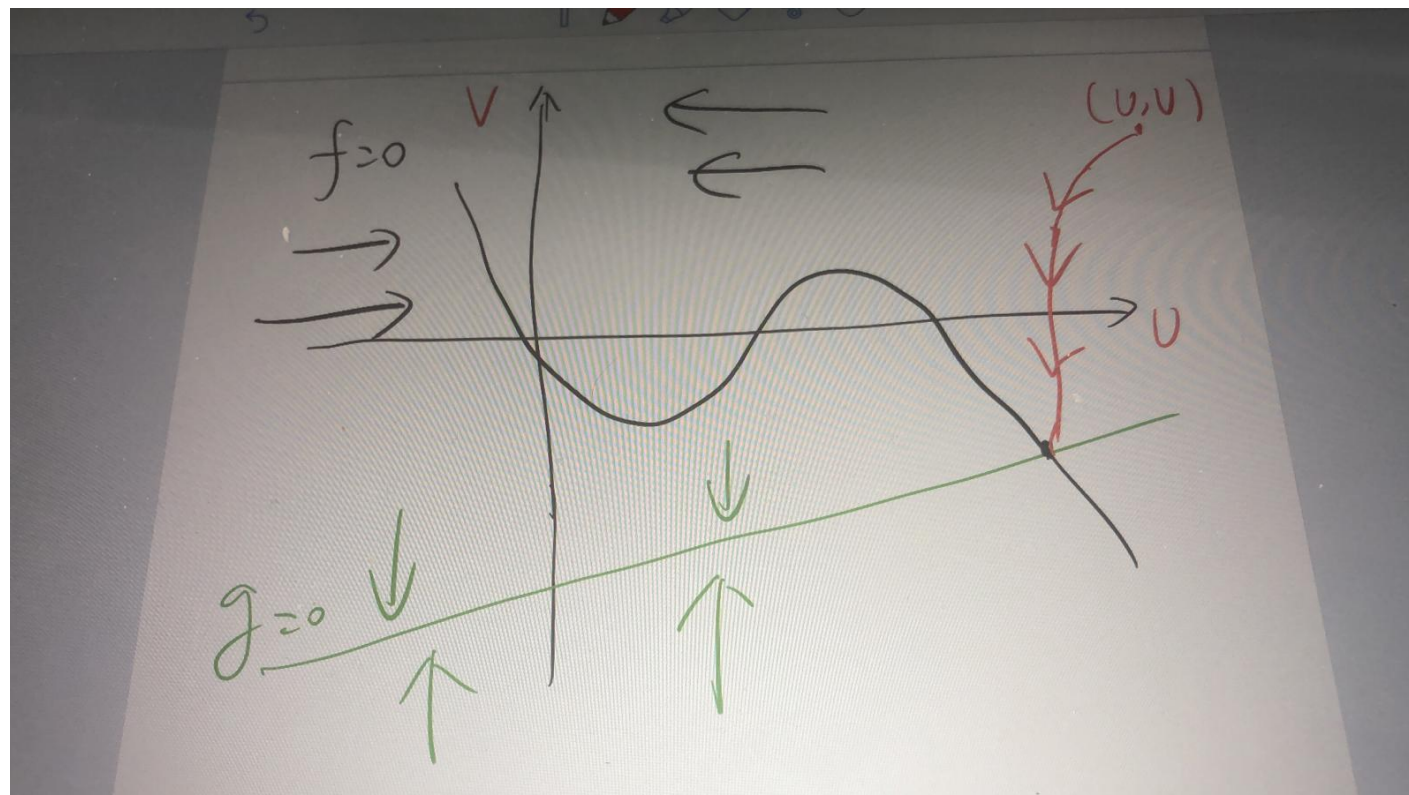
$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = D\nabla^2 u + u(1 - u)(u - a) - v$$

$$\frac{\partial v}{\partial t} = \epsilon(bu - v + \delta)$$

where  $u$  is the membrane potential,  $v$  is a gating variable, and  $a$ ,  $b$ ,  $\epsilon$  and  $\delta$  are parameters that determine the dynamics of the system, and  $D$  is the diffusion coefficient that determines the strength of cell-cell coupling. This

(3)

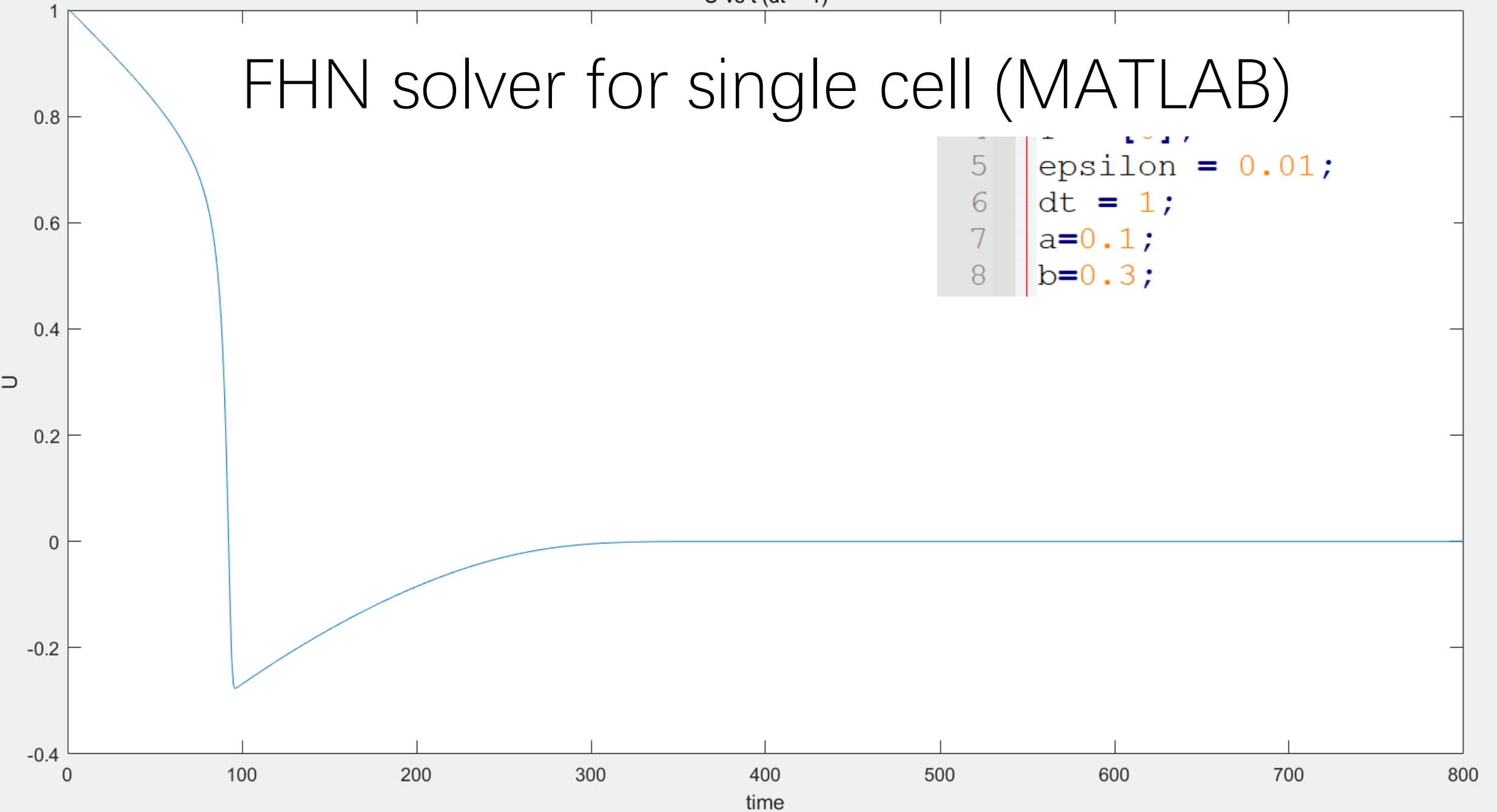
# Last meeting - phase lines



U vs t (dt = 1)

# FHN solver for single cell (MATLAB)

```
5 epsilon = 0.01;  
6 dt = 1;  
7 a=0.1;  
8 b=0.3;
```



V vs time (dt = 1)

# FHN solver for single cell (MATLAB)

```
5 epsilon = 0.01;  
6 dt = 1;  
7 a=0.1;  
8 b=0.3;
```

V

